

183 | (1.) a) 5% od 400 =  $\frac{5}{100} \cdot \frac{400 \cdot 1}{1} = \frac{5 \cdot 4}{1} = \underline{\underline{20}}$

b) 42% od 50 =  $\frac{42}{100} \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 1}{1} = \frac{42 \cdot 2}{2 \cdot 2} = \underline{\underline{21}}$

(2.) a) 20% od 600 min =  $\frac{20}{100} \cdot \frac{600 \cdot 6}{1} = \underline{\underline{120 \text{ min}}}$

b) 45% od 1,8 km =  $\frac{45}{100} \cdot \frac{1800}{1} = 45 \cdot 18 = \underline{\underline{810 \text{ m}}}$

c) 68% od 4,5 kg =  $\frac{68}{100} \cdot \frac{4500}{1} = \underline{\underline{3060 \text{ g}}}$

č) 225% od 80 € =  $\frac{225}{100} \cdot \frac{80}{1} = \frac{225 \cdot 4 \cdot 45}{5 \cdot 1} = \underline{\underline{180 \text{ €}}}$

(3.) 20% od 150 =  $\frac{20}{100} \cdot \frac{150}{1} = \underline{\underline{30}} \quad 150 + 30 = \underline{\underline{180}}$

Dobri štivilo 180.

(4.) 72% od 2400 =  $\frac{72}{100} \cdot \frac{2400}{1} = \underline{\underline{1728}} \quad \begin{array}{r} 2400 \\ - 1728 \\ \hline 672 \end{array}$

Dobri štivilo 672.

(6.) 2% od 80 cm =  $\frac{2}{100} \cdot \frac{80}{1} = \frac{8 \cdot 2}{5 \cdot 2} = \frac{16}{10} = \underline{\underline{1,6 \text{ cm}}}$

$80 - 1,6 = \underline{\underline{78,4 \text{ cm}}}$

(7.) 35% od 180 € =  $\frac{35}{100} \cdot \frac{180}{1} = \underline{\underline{63 \text{ €}}}$

$180 \text{ €} - 63 \text{ €} = \underline{\underline{117 \text{ €}}}$

Nova cena bo 117 €.